

x?x•x?x" 8

Description

x•x?x?x x?x^a x?x?x©x¤x¢x? x¢x? x•x?x"x?x•

x§x?x?x?x"x?x?: x?x^ax¤x^ax?x?x^a x•x?x©x?x^a

x?x?x?x•

x?x?x?x?x^a x?x?x©x¤x?x¢ x¢x? x•x?x"x?x• x?x?x• x?x?x?x?x x?x^a x?x"x?x?x?x^a x?x?x?x?x•
x?x•x?x©x?x?x• x?x?x?x§x|x?x¢x?x?x•. x?x©x¤x¢x? x•x¤x§x?x?x?x?x^a x•x?x x? x§x©x?x"x?
x?x?x?x? x•x? x|x?x?x?x^a x?x?x?x?, x•x?x• x?x?x?x x? x©x? x¤x|x?x?x?x?x?x?x?x?x?x? x•
x x?x©x?x^a, x^ax§x©x?x"x^a, x•x?x¤x^ax?x? x?x©x?x x?x¢. x?x•x?x" x?x? x|x?x§x" x•x^a
x¢x§x"x?x x?x^a x?x©x¤x¢x? x•x¤x§x?x?x?x?x^a, x?x?x?x• x?x¢x©x?x?x•, x?x?x?x?x•x?x^a
x?x?x?x?x?x• x?x?x?x|x? x?x¤x^ax? x?x?x?x?x x?x^a x?x? x?x|x?x"x? x•x^ax?x^a x?x?x?x¢x?x?x?.

1. x?x?x x^a x?x|x?x|x? x?x?x©x¤x¢x?

- x?x©x¤x¢x? x?x?x?x|x|x^a x¢x? x?x?x x? x©x? x?x|x"x?x?x•, x?x"x|x?x x?x^a
x?x?x?x©x©x?x^a x©x? x•x?x"x?x•.
 - x•x?x• x©x?x?x?x" x•x^a x?x?x x?x¢x?x• x?x¤x x?x?x?x?x• x©x? x?x•x?x" x?x?x?x?
x?x?x|x?x¢ x¤x^ax"x?x x?x^a x•x? x?x|x¢x?x^a x©x?x^ax?x?x"x?x• x?x•x?x x?x"x|x?x• x©x?x?x?
•.
 - x?x?x§x? x?x©x¤x¢x? x?x|x?x|x?x?x?x• (x¢x? x¤x? x"x?x?x"x? x|â??x•x?x?x?x x?):
x?x?x?x?x?x^a, x?x?x?x?x?x?x^a x?x¢x§x?x?x?x^a, x?x?x?x?x^a x?x?x"x^ax?x?x^a, x|x?x?x?x^a,
x?x?x?x?, x?x?x?x|x?x" â?? x?x? x•x?x? x?x|x?x?x¢x?x• x?x?x?x?x? x?x?x|x? x x?x^ax?
x?x?x©x¤x?x¢ x?x•x?x¤x? x•x^ax?.
-

2. x¢x§x"x?x x?x^a x?x?x©x¤x¢x? x•x^ax?x^a

1. x?x§x©x?x? x¤x¢x?x?x? â?? x?x?x?x?x? x?x•x?x^a x?x? x?x•x?x• x?x©x x? x"x?x|x?,
x?x?x• x"§ x?x©x?x?x¢.
2. x•x?x¤x^ax?x? x?x?x?x?x?x?x^a â?? x?x?x?x?x? x"x?x©x?x^ax?x?x• x©x? x•x?x"x?x•
x?x?x?x"x^a x¢x?x?x?x^ax?x?x•.
3. x©x?x^ax?x£ x?x?x?x¢ x©x§x?x£ â?? x?x|x?x^a x¢x?x?x?x?x^a x?x^ax?x¢x?x?x^a x?x•x?x¤x?
x?x"x?x" x?x?x x?.
4. x?x x?x?x^a x•x?x?x? â?? x¢x?x?x?x? x?x?x?x?x?x?x^a, x¢x§x?x?x?x^a x?x¤x¢x?x?x?x^a
x?x?x¤x?x x^a x?x?x©x"x?.

3. x?x©x?x?x?^a x?x^ax§x©x?x"x^a x?x?x©x¤x¢x?

- [illegible]

4. x©x?x?x?x© x?x?x©xmxfx? xmxjx?x?x?x?x?x?x?x^a

- [illegible]

5. $x \odot x?x \quad x?x \oplus x?x?x \quad x \oplus x? \quad x?x \boxtimes x \oplus x?x?x?$

- $x \S x \odot x'' \cdot x \cdot x? x \odot x?: x? x| x? x'' x^a x \S x \odot x'' x? x? x \S x? x? x? x| x| x \cdot x? x? x? x? x? x \S x x? x? x? x?$
 $x? x \odot x? x^a x \mathbb{E}.$
- $x? x| x? x^a x^a x? x \S x? x? x^a: x? x? x'' x \cdot x? x^a x? x? x? x \cdot x? x \S x? x? x \cdot x \cdot x? x \S x? x? x \cdot x^a$
 $x? x? x \odot x \square x \S x? x? x? x? x| x \S x^a.$
- $x? x \square x? x^a x^a x? x^a x x? x? x? x? x? x^a: x? x? x? x? x? x? x \odot x \odot x? x^a x? x^a x? x? x? x? x? x? x? x \cdot x? x \square x x?$
 $x \odot x? x \cdot x? x^a x \S x? x'' x'' x? x \cdot.$
- $x \S x'' x? x \cdot x? x? x \square x \S x? x? x? x? x? x? x? x? x'' x^a: x x? x| x? x? x \odot x? x? x \cdot x? x'' x \odot x? x? x? x? x? x? x| x? x \square x?$
 $x? x? x \cdot x? x \cdot x? x \S x \odot x? x^a.$

6. x?x?x x?x§x?x^a x?x^ax§x?x?x?x^a x?x?x©x¤x¢x?

1. xjx?xmx?x"x?x• x?x?x?x?x?x?x?x• x?x?x?xa x?x?: x|x?xa x?x?x?x¢ x?"x?
xjx?xmx?x" •x?x©x? x•x? x?x?x?x?x? x?x?x? x?x?x?x§xa x•xa x?x?x©xmxc¢x?
2. mx"x?x?x?x?x x? (**Framing**): x|x?xa x?x?x?x¢ x|x?x"x? x©x?x?x?x?x©x?
x?xa"x?x x?a x•x? mxx?x?x |x?x•x? x?mxi|x?x?x•.
3. x©x?x?x?x© x?x©x•x?x?xa mxax?x?x?xa: x?x¢x?x?x? x?x©x?x?x?, x©x?xa x?x£
mx¢x?x?x? x?x?x?x?x?xa.

x?x©x?x?x^a x?x?x§x|x?x¢x?x?x^a x?x•x?x"x? x?x?x?.

Category

- 1. x§x•x?x"x?x? x•x§x?x?x?

Date Created

22 x?x?x x?x•x" 2026

Author

admin